During the 47th International Symposium on Functional Equations in 2009, Jacek Wesołowski asked whether the identity on [0, 1] is the only non-decreasing and continuous solution $\varphi: [0, 1] \rightarrow [0, 1]$ of the equation

(1)
$$\varphi(x) = \varphi\left(\frac{x}{2}\right) + \varphi\left(\frac{x+1}{2}\right) - \varphi\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)$$

satisfying

(2)
$$\varphi(0) = 0$$
 and $\varphi(1) = 1$

This question is equivalent to the following problem posed by Janusz Matkowski in [2]: Does equation (1) have a nonlinear monotonic and continuous solution $\varphi \colon [0,1] \to \mathbb{R}$?

The answer to Jacek Wesołowski's question was obtained in [1]. Then class C, consisting of all non-decreasing and continuous solution $\varphi \colon [0,1] \to [0,1]$ of equation (1) satisfying (2), was examined in [3, 4, 5, 6]. The purpose of this talk is to present results concerning class C.

References

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